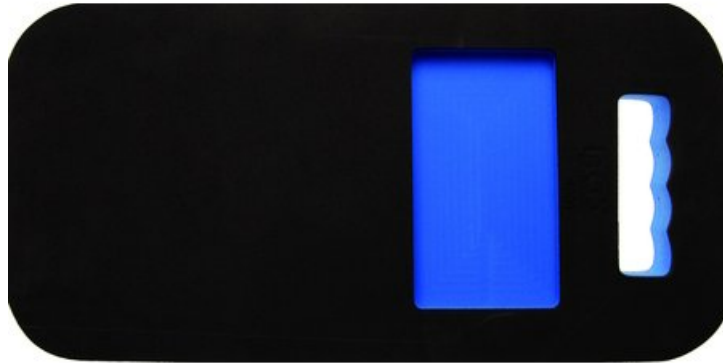


## Ochraniacz na kolana



Ochraniacz na kolana